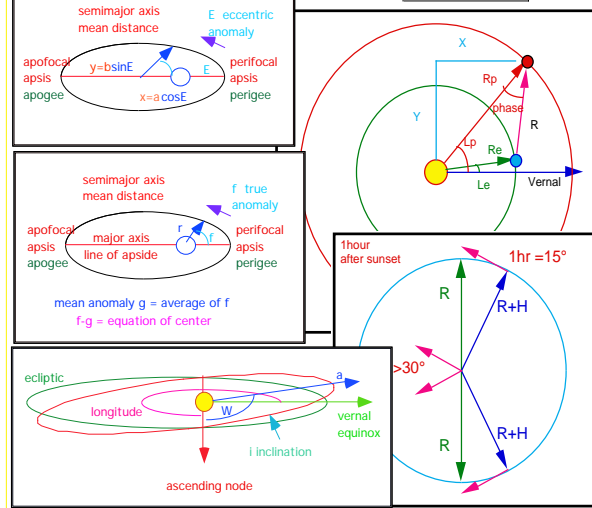
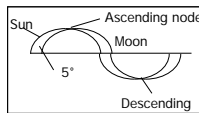


$P_{period_sec} = 2\pi \sqrt{a^3 / \mu}$	k constant of grav
$g = g_0 + n \cdot (t-t_0) = \mu d \cdot (t-T) = \text{mean daily} \cdot (\text{time since per})$	$k^2_{cm^3/gsec^2} = 6.6623E-08$
g_0 and t_0 at some epoch	$\mu_{sum_mass} = 1.99E+30$
$e = \text{eccentric} = \sqrt{1 - (b^2/a^2)}$	$M_{sun_kgm} = 1.9910E+30$
Kepler 3d law	$m_{earth_kgm} = 5.9790E+24$
$n^2 a^3 = k^2 \mu$	$a_{earth_km} = 1.4957E+08$
Kepler equation	$P_{period_sec} = 31557088.1$
$g = E - e \cdot \sin(E)$	$P_{period_days} = 365.2440752$
find true anomaly f ... and radius r	$Day_{-} = 0.985642272$
$r \cdot \cos(f) = a \cdot (\cos(E) - e)$	$Day_{-} = 3548.312178$
$r \cdot \sin(f) = a \cdot \sqrt{1 - e^2} \cdot \sin(E)$	$n_{radians} = \text{mean motion}$
where $g \cdot a^{1.5} = k = 3548.31 \text{second}$	$a_{semimajor_axis} = 2 \cdot \pi \cdot P_{period_rad} = 360$
a in astronomical units	$24hr_{-} = 360$
find heliocentric coordinates	$1hr_{-} = 15$
w = distance from ascending node to perhelion	$1min_{-} = 15$
ω = longitude of ascending node	$1sec_{-} = 15$
μd = mean daily motion	
e = eccentricity	
i = incline to ecliptic	
$y = r \cdot (\sin(\omega) \cdot \cos(f+w) + \cos(\omega) \cdot \sin(f+w) \cdot \cos(i))$	
$x = r \cdot (\cos(\omega) \cdot \cos(f+w) - \sin(\omega) \cdot \sin(f+w) \cdot \cos(i))$	
$z = r \cdot \sin(f+w) \cdot \sin(i)$	
find geocentric coordinates	
Re = radius earth	
Le = long earth	
Ae = altitude earth	
R = radius earth to planet	
Lp = long planet	
Ap = altitude planet	
$R \cdot \cos(Ap) \cdot \cos(Lp) = x + Re \cdot \cos(-Ae) \cdot \cos(-Le)$	
$R \cdot \cos(Ap) \cdot \sin(Lp) = y + Re \cdot \cos(-Ae) \cdot \sin(-Le)$	
$R \cdot \sin(Ap) = z + Re \cdot \sin(-Ae)$	

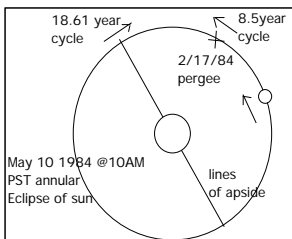


MOON
 SIDREAL PERIOD 27days 7hours 43.2minutes
 New Moon 29days 12hours 44.05minutes
 INCLINE OF ORBIT 5°8'
 5°18' to 4°59' due to external
 Regression of Nodes 18.6 years
 Advance of perogee 8.85 years

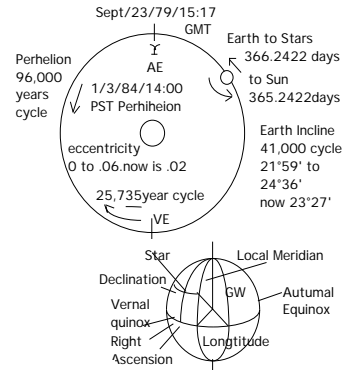


TIDES
 NEW OR FULL MOON = SUN + MOON = SPRING TIDES
 QUARTER MOON TIDES CANCEL OUT = HEAP TIDES

ECLIPSES
 Eclipse year = 346.6 days
 recurrent eclipse = saros
 223 synodic months = 18 years 11 + 1/3 days
 Feb 26 1975 Eclipse
 Begin 16h 9.2m GMT
 Aparent noon 17h 21.4m
 End 17h 39.0
 Max duration 2m 49s
 Portland Oregon Lat(45°31'06'')Lo(122°40'35'')
 San Jose Lat(37°20'16'')Lo(121°53'24'')



EARTH
 1 TROPICAL YEAR 1900
 31 556 926.9747 SEC
 Decreases .53 secs per year
 Days increase 1 millisecc per century
 due to tidal friction
 ±5 millisecc 5 to 10 year cycle
 due to internal of earth
 Earth late 30msec in June
 Earth ahead 30 msec in Oct
 North Pole remains in a 40ft radius
 around postion of pole
 Magnetic Pole 1970
 north 76.2N 101W
 south 66S 139.1E
 Precession of 23.5° due to moon
 cause Vernal Equinox to move 50''
 of an arc per year .25735 year
 cycle move northpole in clockwise
 direction



NAVIGATION
 $\cos D = \sin La1 \sin La2 + \cos La1 \cos La2 \cos (Lo1 - Lo2)$
ECLIPSE
 $x^2/a^2 + y^2/b^2 = 1$
 FocI = ae
 $e = \sqrt{(a^2 - b^2)/a^2} = 1/2$

$F = ma = Gmm/R^2$
 $G = 6.670E-11 Nm^2/Kgm^2$
 acceleration in circle = v^2/R
 Energy = $1/2mv^2$
 Impulse = $f \cdot t$
 momentum = mv

	LONGITUDE ASCENDING NODE DEG	RADIUS Km	MASSdiff between noon and Kgm expected noon	due to ecliptic orbit	SOLAR DAY
SUN	695950	1.99E+30	Feb 1, 1.3m, 2.6s slow	JAN 24H 0M 29S	
MERC	47.667	2433	3.18E+23 March 1, 1.2m, 3s slow	APRIL 23H 59M 42S	
VEN	76.183	6053	4.88E+24 April 1, 4m, 8s slow	JULY 24H 0M 12S	
EARTH	6371.315	AV	5.98E+24 May 1, 2m, 5.3s fast	OCT 23H 59M 41S	
MOON	1738.3	7.35E+22	July 1, 3.31s slow	UT = 24 HOUR GMT	
MARS	49.133	3380	6.42E+23 Aug 1, 6m 14s slow	PST = UT - 8 Pacific Std	
JUP	99.883	69758	1.90E+30 Sept 1, 0m 11s slow	EST = UT - 5 Eastern	
SAT	113.167	58219	5.68E+26 Oct 1, 10m 5s fast	MST = UT - 7 Mountain	
URAN	73.717	23470	8.68E+25 Nov 16m 19s fast	CST = UT - 6 Central	
NEP	131.167	22716	1.03E+26 Dec 1, 11m 9s fast	PDT = UT - 7 Pacific Daylit	
PLUTO	131.278	5700	1.08E+24	(April 24 to Oct 29)	
HALLEY	58				

	REVOLUTION TO ORBIT	EQUATOR TO ORBIT	ORBIT TO ECLIPTIC	ECCENT	LONGITUDE PERHELION DEG (a-x)	PERHELION
SUN	Solar Sec	DEGREES	DEG			
MERC	7.60E+06	0	7.0028	5.80E+07	0.2056	76.583 4.60E+07
VEN	1.94E+07	R179.0	3.4	1.08E+08	0.0068	130.783
EARTH	3.16E+07	23.45	0	1.50E+08	0.0167	101.983 1.47E+08
MOON	2.36E+09	6.683	5.12	3.84E+05	0.0549	3.63E+05
MARS	5.94E+07	25.2	1.85	2.28E+08	0.0934	335.033
JUP	3.74E+08	3.117	1.309	7.78E+08	0.0484	13.417
SAT	9.30E+08	26.75	2.493	1.43E+09	0.0543	91.95
URAN	2.65E+09	R97.983	0.0773	2.87E+09	0.046	169.75
NEP	5.20E+09	29	1.779	4.50E+09	0.008	44.117
PLUTO	7.84E+09	297	17.146	5.91E+09	0.2481	270.059 4.4439
HALLEY			162			306? 8.82E+06

SEASON & CLOCK DATES
 Spring Equinox (Spring begins & day and night equal length) March 20
 Daylight saving time starts. move 1 hr ahead. 2a.m. on first Sunday in April
 Summer Solstice (summer begin & sun is farthest north of the equator) June 20
 Autumn Equinox (Fall begins & day and night equal length) September 22
 Daylight saving time End, move 1 hr back 2 a.m. on last Sunday in October
 mnt Solstice (winter begin & sun is farthest south of the equator) December 21

SIGNS OF THE ZODIAC

Name	Symbol	Dates	
Aries	Ram	March 21-April 19	1900 88°46'
Taurus	Bull	April 20-May 20	1910 88°50'
Gemini	Twins	May 21-June 20	1920 88°53'
Cancer	Crab	June 21-July 22	1930 88°56'
Leo	Lion	July 23-Aug 22	1940 88°59'
Virgo	Virgin	Aug 23-Sept 22	1950 89°02'
Libra	Balance	Sept 23-Oct 22	1970 89°05'
Scorpio	Scorpion	Oct 23-Nov 21	1980 89°08'
Sagittarius	Archer	Nov 22-Dec 21	1990 89°11'
Capricorn	Goat	Dec 22- Jan 19	2000 89°14'
Aquarius	WaterBearer	Jan 20-Feb 18	2010 89°20'
Pisces	Fish	Feb 19- March 20	

POLARIS MUST BE OBSERVE 12 HOURS APART TO SET POLE DECLINATION OF POLARIS